Microbiology

Program and Application Information
Interim Department Head: Dr. John McEvoy
Graduate Coordinator: Dr. Peter Bergholz
Department Location: Van Es Hall
Department Phone: (701) 231-7667
Department Web Site: www.ndsu.edu/vetandmicro/
Application Deadline: February 15 for fall semester
Degrees Offered: Ph.D., M.S.
Test Requirement: GRE
English Proficiency Requirements: TOEFL iBT 71; IELTS 6

Program Description
The Department of Veterinary and Microbiological Sciences offers graduate study leading to an M.S. in Microbiology and a Ph.D. in Molecular Pathogenesis. Faculty in the department have expertise in medical microbiology, ecology, genomics, virology, immunology, parasitology, microbial physiology, and food safety. The M.S. in Microbiology emphasizes research methodology and laboratory techniques. The Ph.D. in Molecular Pathogenesis integrates microbial genetics, mechanisms of pathogen-host interaction, and immunology to better understand the molecular basis of disease.

Admissions Requirements
In addition to the Graduate School requirements (http://bulletin.ndsu.edu/graduate/admission-information), applicants must have evidence of a strong academic record in the biological sciences. The following science courses are required or recommended:

Biology
- One year of general biology with laboratory (required)
- One course in genetics (required)
- At least one course in cellular biology, cellular physiology, animal physiology, or bacterial physiology (required)
- Microbiology and immunology (recommended)

Chemistry
- One year of general chemistry with laboratory (required)
- Two sequential terms of organic chemistry with a laboratory course (required)
- Biochemistry (required)

Physics
- Two sequential terms of physics with a laboratory (required)

Additional application requirements
The statement of purpose should include the following:
- An explanation of how obtaining a Graduate degree in our program fits your career goals.
- A description of the qualities you possess that will contribute to your success in your chosen field.
- A description of any research experiences you have had. If you have had a research experience, it is important to include a letter of recommendation from your research advisor.
- A list of the areas of research in the department that interest you.

M.S. in Microbiology
A Master’s degree in Microbiology at NDSU emphasizes research methodology and laboratory techniques. Student research and academic programs are individually tailored to meet the needs and interests of each student. Graduates are prepared for positions in research or commercial laboratories or for further graduate study. Students shall select a major adviser by the end of the first semester in residence. By the end of the first year in residence,
the student and major adviser will select a supervisory committee. Students are encouraged to visit with each faculty member and spend time in each laboratory to acquaint themselves with the department’s research programs.

**Ph.D. in Molecular Pathogenesis**

The Ph.D. in Molecular Pathogenesis encompasses the study of molecular pathogenesis of infectious and non-infectious diseases with an emphasis on zoonotic diseases and public health. The comprehensive doctoral degree in Molecular Pathogenesis integrates the study of microbial genetics, mechanisms of pathogen-host interaction, and cellular immunology to better understand the molecular basis of disease. Doctoral candidates in Molecular Pathogenesis focus on research and utilize the expertise of one or more departmental faculty members. Course work is designed to be relevant to future careers in academia, industry, and government.

**Financial Assistance**

The student must first apply to the Graduate School and be accepted in full or conditional status before he/she is eligible for an assistantship. Research and teaching assistantships are contingent upon availability of funds and are awarded competitively. Applicants are considered on the basis of scholarship, potential to undertake advanced study and research, and financial need.

**M.S. in Microbiology**

The Master’s program requires 24 months of full-time study, completing a minimum of 30 semester credits with an overall GPA of 3.0 or better. Students with inadequate undergraduate training in microbiology will be required to complete undergraduate courses in microbiology in addition to the required minimum 30 semester credits. The M.S. degree in microbiology requires a research-based thesis, a public seminar of the thesis research, and a final oral defense of the thesis. The supervisory committee administers the oral thesis examination.

**Ph.D. in Molecular Pathogenesis**

Degree requirements are in agreement with NDSU Graduate School requirements. The student and major adviser will prepare a plan of study by the end of the first year in residence. The Graduate School requires the plan of study for the Ph.D. degree to include no less than 90 semester graduate credits. Of these, no less than 27 credits must be in courses other than seminar or research credits, and must include 15 credits at the 700-789 level. An overall GPA of 3.0 or higher must be maintained. Please refer to the department website for more information on course requirements for this program.

**Examinations**

Two preliminary examinations must be completed successfully before advancement to candidacy for the doctoral degree. The first, which is generally taken at the end of the first year in residence, examines fundamental areas of knowledge that will be essential for success as a doctoral candidate. The second requires the student to write a research proposal targeted at a program administered by NIH, NSF, or NIFA and defend the proposal in an oral examination. After successful completion of the comprehensive written and oral preliminary examinations, the student will be formally admitted to candidacy for the Doctor of Philosophy degree.

**Dissertation Research**

In addition to the defense of the written dissertation in the final oral examination, the candidate will present a public seminar based on the dissertation research. At least one academic semester, and preferably two semesters, shall elapse between the preliminary examinations and the oral defense of the research-based dissertation.

**Peter Bergholz, Ph.D.**
Michigan State University, 2007
Research Interests: Environmental Microbiology

**Teresa Bergholz, Ph.D.**
Michigan State University, 2007
Research Interests: Functional Genomics of Foodborne Pathogens

**Eugene S. Berry, Ph.D.**
Northeastern University, 1983
Research Interests: Animal Virology, Molecular Pathogenesis of ss(+) RNA Viruses

**Glenn Dorsam, Ph.D.**
Virginia Commonwealth University, 1998
Research Interests: Molecular Pathogenesis

**Neil W. Dyer, D.V.M., M.S.**
Iowa State University, 1991
Research Interests: Studies with *Bacillus anthracis*, Porcine Pneumonia, New Malignant Catarhal Fever Herpesvirus

**Penelope S. Gibbs, Ph.D.**
University of Georgia, 2001
Research Interests: Avian E. coli, Bacterial Molecular Pathogenesis, Antimicrobial Resistance, Food Safety

**John M. McEvoy, Ph.D.**
University of Ulster, 2002
Research Interests: Cryptosporidium Ecology, Evolution and Host-Parasite Interactions; Environmental Microbiology

**Birgit Pruess, Ph.D.**
Ruhr-Universitat Bochum, 1991
Research Interests: Global Gene Regulation in Enteric Bacteria, Complex Regulatory Networks

**Sheela Ramamoorthy, Ph.D.**
Virginia Tech, 2006
Research Interests: Virology and Vaccinology

**Jane M. Schuh, Ph.D.**
North Dakota State University, 2000
Research Interests: Immunology; Biomedical Significance of the Initiation and Maintenance of Allergic Asthma; The Innate Immune Response in Health and Disease; Murine Models of Human Asthma; *Aspergillus fumigatus*-Induced Immune Response